

HONEYGUIDE WILDLIFE HOLIDAYS
PELOPONNESE PLANT RECORD, 26th April – 3rd May 2012

* Endemic to Peloponnese

Introduced and not native to the area, and cultivated or planted species, often naturalised.

FERNS AND ALLIES		
<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rustyback Fern	Walls and rocks, widespread
<i>Cheilanthes pteridioides</i> sl. (= <i>mederensis</i> , <i>fragrans</i>) (probably <i>acrostica</i>)	Scented Cheilanthes	Rocks and scree, widespread
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Woodland shade, Livadi; chestnut woods around Kastanitsa
<i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	Mediterranean Club-moss	Shady rocks, roadside cliff above Leonidio
CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae – Cypress Family		
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Cypress	Widespread
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> var. <i>pyramidalis</i>	Funeral Cypress	Widespread
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> (<i>deltoides</i>)	Prickly Juniper	Widespread component of the phrygana
Ephedraceae – Joint pines		
<i>Ephedra foemina</i>	Joint Pine	In woods near Livadi
Pinaceae – Pine Family		
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	Widespread
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Black or Austrian Pine	In woodland above Kastanitsa
FLOWERING PLANTS – Dicotyledons		
Aceraceae – Maple Family		
<i>Acer sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Maple	Widespread on waysides and in scrub at all levels
Aizoaceae – Aizoon Family		
# <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot Fig	Widespread, usually near habitation
Anacardiaceae - Pistacio Family		
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Smoke Tree	Trackside scrub: Ano Tyros; roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree or Lentisc	Roadsides scrub: Livadi, Ano Tyros: component of the machis: Paliohora plateau
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	Roadsides, scrub: Livadi, Ano Tyros: component of the machis: Paliohora plateau
Apiaceae (=Umbelliferae) – Carrot Family		
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	Coastal sand: Moustos
<i>Ferula communis</i> subsp. <i>communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Livadi; base of roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Malabaila aurea</i>	a yellow umbel	Roadside patch in Livadi; below roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Orlaya grandiflora</i> (TBC)	Orlaya	Ano Tyros
<i>Scandix australis</i> (TBC)	a shepherd's needle	Ano Tyros
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's Needle	Arable weed: Paliohora plateau
<i>Smyrniolum perfoliatum</i> subsp. <i>rotundifolium</i>	Perfoliate Alexanders	Lush grassland: Prastos, Paliohora plateau
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Mediterranean Hartwort (equally 2-lobed petals)	Wayside, arable weed, Livadi, Ano Tyros; abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Tordylium officianale</i>	a hartwort (with unequally lobed petals)	Wayside, Ano Tyros
<i>Torylis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
Apocynaceae – Oleander Family		
<i>Nerium oleander</i> subsp. <i>oleander</i>	Oleander	Planted at Mycenae; possibly native in dry riverbed in Leonidio
<i>Vinca herbacea</i>	Herbaceous Periwinkle	Sweet Chestnut woods near Kastanitsa, grassland near church: Paliohora plateau
Asteraceae (=Compositae) – Daisy Family		
<i>Anthemis peregrine</i> (TBC)	a sea chamomile	Top of the beach, Nea Kios
<i>Anthemis tomentosa</i>	Woolly Chamomile	Stony grassland: Prastos, Paliohora plateau; coastal sand: Moustos
<i>Asteriscus (Pallenis) spinosus</i>	Spiny Golden Star	Disturbed ground, old cultivations: Livadi, Prastos, roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Chestnut woods around Kastanitsa
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Arable and disturbed ground, Livadi; abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
* <i>Centaurea laconica</i>		In woods above Kastanitsa
<i>Centaurea ?pitchleri</i> (TBC)	a cornflower	In grassland around the church: Paliohora plateau

<i>Centaurea raphanina</i>	a prostrate knapweed	Widespread on stony ground, Prastos, Paliohora plateau
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> var. <i>coronarium</i> (now <i>Glebionis coronaria</i>)	Crown Daisy	Waste ground, arable citrus and olive groves, widespread
<i>C. coronarium</i> var. <i>discolor</i>	Crown Daisy	Waste ground, arable citrus and olive groves, widespread
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	Waysides, arable olive and orange groves Livadi
<i>Crepis rubra</i>	Pink Hawksbeard	Olive and citrus groves, Livadi; stony grassland, Prastos; abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	Waysides: Livadi, Ano Tyros, Prastos
<i>Doronicum orientale</i>	Leopardsbane	Sweet Chestnut woods, Kastanitsa
<i>Filago (Evax) pygmaea</i>	Evax, Pigmy Cudweed	Widespread on dry ground
<i>Helichrysum (stoechas</i> subsp.) <i>barrelieri</i>	Curry Plant	Trackside cliff: Ano Tyros
<i>Onopordon tauricum</i>	a Scotch thistle	Among rocks: Mycenae
<i>Phagnalon graecum</i>	Shrubby Cudweed	Rocky ground: Livadi; sandy ground above the beach, among rocks: Nea Kios; roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Ptilostemon chamaepeuce</i>	a shrubby knapweed (pink)	Widespread in dry rocky places
<i>Ptilostemon gnaphalodes</i>	a shrubby knapweed (cream)	Widespread in dry rocky places
<i>Reichardia picroides</i>		Widespread in dry rocky places
<i>Rhagadiolus stellatus</i>	Star Hawkbit	Waysides: Ano Tyros
<i>Scorzonera crocifolia</i>	a viper's-grass	Open scrub, Paliohora plateau
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Disturbed ground: Livadi
<i>Tragopogon (Geropogon) hybridus</i>	Hairless Goatsbeard	Waysides: Livadi, Prastos, below roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Tragopogon sinuatus (porrifolius)</i>	Salsify	Waysides, arable, olive and citrus groves
Berberidaceae – Barberry Family		
<i>Leontice leontopetalum</i>	Leontice	Arable weed near the sink hole on Paliohora plateau
Boraginaceae – Borage Family		
* <i>Alkanna sfikasiana</i>		Among rocks: Ano Tyros, Paliohora plateau
<i>Anchusella variegata</i>		Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Cynoglossum columnae</i>	a blue hound's-tongue	Grassland: Prastos
<i>Echium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Bugloss	Sandy ground near the sea; Moustos
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Pale Bugloss	Near the sink hole: Paliohora plateau, hilltop above Moustos
* <i>Onosma erecta</i>	a goldendrop	Among rocks in clearings in Sweet Chestnut woods near Kastanitsa; rocky ground, Paliohora plateau, Tsitalia track
<i>Onosma frutescens</i>	a goldendrop	Trackside, Ano Tyros; open scrub, Paliohora plateau; Roadside cliff above Leonidio; rock walls: Mycenae
<i>Onosma graeca</i> (v. hairy corolla, flowers 1.5 cm and purple-tingled)	a goldendrop	Open phrygana, Prastos; Rocks, roadside cliff above Leonidio
Brassicaceae (=Cruciferaeae) – Cabbage Family		
<i>Aethionema saxatile</i>	Burnt Candytuft	Among rocks, Prastos
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	Top of the beach: Nea Kios; coastal sand: Moustos
<i>Erysimum corinthium</i>	a yellow wallflower	Roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Malcolmia ?graeca</i> (TBC)	a Malcolmia	Arable weed near the sink hole: Paliohora plateau; stony ground near the beach: Fokianos
Cactaceae – Cactus Family		
# <i>Opuntia ficus-barbarica</i> (<i>O. ficus-indica</i>)	Prickly Pear	Widespread
Campanulaceae – Bellflower Family		
* <i>Campanula andrewsii</i> subsp. <i>andrewsii</i>	a bellflower	Rocks and rocky ground at low level Livadi, Ano Tyros, Mycenae
* <i>Campanula andrewsii</i> subsp. <i>hirsutula</i>	a bellflower	Rocks and rock faces, roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Campanula erinus</i>	a bellflower	On stone walls in Mycenae
<i>Campanula spatulata</i> TBC	a bellflower	Rocky grassland: Ano Tyros, Paliohora plateau
<i>Legousia speculum-veneris</i>	Venus's Looking Glass	Arable fields, citrus and olive groves: Livadi; arable weed: Paliohora plateau
Caprifoliaceae – Honeysuckle Family		
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	Field Honeysuckle	Waysides: Livadi; roadside cliff above Leonidio
Caryophyllaceae – Pink Family		
<i>Petrorhagia glumacea</i>	a petrorhagia	Hilltop grassland above Moustos
<i>Saponaria calabrica</i>	Calabrian (Rock) Soapwort	Abandoned cultivation, rocks and stony ground, Paliohora plateau

<i>Silene cretica</i>	Cretan Catchfly	Stony grassland, Prastos
<i>Silene colorata</i>	Mediterranean Catchfly	Waysides, Ano Tyros; rocky grassland, Paliohora plateau
* <i>Silene gigantea</i>	a tall silene with small clustered greenish flowers	Roadside cliff above Leonidio
* <i>Silene integripetala</i>	a small pink silene	Stony ground: Paliohora plateau, below roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Night-flowering Catchfly	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Spergularia bocconeii</i>	Greek Sand Spurrey	Near top of the beach at Nea Kios
<i>Spergularia salina</i>	Lesser Sand Spurrey	Near top of the beach at Nea Kios
Chenopodiaceae – Goosefoot family		
<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Annual Glasswort	Saltmarsh, Nea Kios
<i>Sarcocornia fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Glasswort	Saltmarsh, Nea Kios
Cistaceae – Rockrose Family		
<i>Cistus (incanus subsp.) creticus</i>	Cretan Cistus (pink)	Widespread and abundant component of the phrygana
<i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>	Narrow-leaved Cistus (white)	Widespread and abundant component of the phrygana
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus (white)	Widespread and abundant component of the phrygana
<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Fumana	Rocky hillsides, Prastos, Tsitalia track
<i>Helianthimum appenninum</i>	White Rockrose	Rocky hillsides, Prastos
<i>Helianthimum canum (oelandicum)</i>	Hoary Rockrose	Dry rocky ground: Paliohora plateau
<i>Helianthimum hymettium</i>	a yellow rockrose (leaves green above, silver below)	Rocky hillsides, Prastos
<i>Helianthimum ledifolium</i>	a yellow Rockrose	Rocky hillsides, Prastos
Clusiaceae – St John's-wort Family		
<i>Hypericum empetrifolium subsp. empetrifolium</i>	Crowberry-leaved St. John's-wort	Trackside bank: Ano Tyros; roadside cliff above Leonidio
Convolvulaceae – Bindweed Family		
<i>Convolvulus elegantissimus (C. althaeoides subsp. tenuissimus)</i>	cut leaves, pale in centre of flower	Stony ground: Prastos; among rocks: Mycenae
Dipsacaceae – Scabious Family		
<i>Lomelosia argentea</i>	a lomelosia	Grassland on hilltop above Moustos
<i>Lomelosia</i> sp. TBC	a lomelosia	Stony grassland, Prastos
Ericaceae – Heather Family		
<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	Eastern Strawberry-tree	Component of the machis Paliohora plateau, Tsitalia track
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry-tree	Component of the machis Paliohora plateau
<i>Erica manipuliflora</i>	Autumn Tree-heath	Wayside and stony cliffs: Livadi, Ano Tyros; stony hillside, Prastos
Euphorbiaceae – Spurge Family		
<i>Euphorbia acanthothamnos</i>	Greek Spiny Spurge	Trackside bank: Ano Tyros; roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Euphorbia apios</i>	a spurge	Dry, stony ground: Paliohora plateau
<i>Euphorbia characias</i>	Mediterranean Spurge	Widespread on roadsides and banks
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Stony grassland: Prastos, Paliohora plateau
<i>Euphorbia rigida</i>	Narrow-leaved Glaucous Spurge	Widespread and abundant on stony ground in and around phrygana
Fabaceae (=Leguminosa) – Pea Family		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria subsp. praepropera (= rubriflora)</i>	Red (Mediterranean) Kidney Vetch	Stony ground, under phrygana scrub: Ano Tyros, Prastos, Paliohora plateau
<i>Astragalus lusitanicus subsp. orientalis</i>		In grassland around the church: Paliohora plateau
<i>Astragalus monspessulanus</i>		Among rocks in Sweet Chestnut woods near Kastanitsa; under phrygana scrub Paliohora plateau
<i>Astragalus</i> sp.	prostrate, large solitary creamy flowers	Ano Tyros
<i>Bituminaria (Psoralea) bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	Roadsides, waste places. Livardi
<i>Calicotome villosa</i>	Spiny Broom, Hairy Thorny Broom	In low phrygana: Ano Tyros, Prastos, Paliohora plateau, Tsitalia track
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	Ano Tyros, Prastos, Paliohora plateau. Widespread; extended by planting
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob Tree	Ano Tyros, Prastos, Paliohora plateau. Widespread; extended by planting
<i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i>		Trackside: Ano Tyros; roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Genista acanthoclada</i>		Track near Tsitalia
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	False Senna	Trackside bank: Ano Tyros; rocky hillside: Prastos; roadside cliff above Leonidio; t Track near Tsitalia rack near Tsitalia
<i>Hippocrepis unisiliquosa</i>	Mediterranean Horseshoe Vetch	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Hymenocarpus circinnatus</i>	Disk Trefoil	Dry, disturbed ground, arable: Ano Tyros, Prastos, Paliohora plateau

<i>Lathyrus annuus</i>	yellow flowers, often red-veined	Grassland near the church: Paliohora plateau
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>	Crimson Pea	Trackside, Ano Tyros
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>		Grassy places: Kastanitsa
<i>Lathyrus setifolius</i>	Brown Vetch	Dry grassland near the church: Paliohora plateau
<i>Lotus</i> sp. (? <i>collinus</i>) (TBC)	Bird's-foot Trefoils	Ano Tyros; woods near Kastanitsa; rocky grassland, Paliohora plateau
<i>Medicago arabica</i> (TBC)	Spotted Medick	Near the church Paliohora plateau
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	Coastal sand: Moustos
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	Large Disk Medick	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small-flowered Melilot	At the top of the beach, Nea Kios
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cock's-comb Sainfoin	Arable and disturbed ground: Paliohora plateau
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Pea	Lush banks in Kastanitsa
# <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False Acacia	Widespread
<i>Securigera (Coronilla) varia</i>	Crown Vetch	Wayside Ano Tyros
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	Widespread in low scrub and on roadsides
<i>Trifolium boissieri</i>	a hop trefoil	In grassland: Mycenae
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Disturbed ground: Livadi, Prastos, Paliohora plateau, Mycenae
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Suckling Clover	Grassland,: Paliohora plateau
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Chestnut woods around Kastanitsa
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover	Waste ground and dry stony places; widespread
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Trefoil	Stony grassland: Prastos, Paliohora plateau
<i>Vicia melanops</i>	Black-eyed Vetch	Waste ground and pathsides in Kastanitsa
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch	Lush banks and woodland clearings, Kastanitsa
Fagaceae – Oak Family		
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut	Woods around Kastanitsa
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	Component of the maquis: Ano Tyros, Prastos, Paliohora plateau
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm or Evergreen Oak	Component of the maquis: Paliohora plateau
<i>Quercus ithaburensis</i> subsp. <i>macrolepis</i>	Valonia Oak; acorn cups with long, spreading scales	On plateau near Tsitalia
Fumariaceae – Fumitory Family		
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Walls and waysides Kastanitsa
Geraniaceae – Geranium Family		
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Storksbill	Coastal sand: Moustos
<i>Erodium gruinum</i> (TBC)	Long-beaked Storksbill	Grassland: Prastos
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Storksbill	Waste ground: Livadi
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	Track near Tsitalia
Globularaceae		
<i>Globularis alypum</i>	Shrubby Globularia	Trackside bank: Ano Tyros; roadside cliff above Leonidio
Grossulariaceae		
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> subsp. <i>austro-europaeum</i>	Wild Gooseberry	Rocky hillside, Prastos
Lamiaceae (=Labiatae) – Mint Family		
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground Pine	Dry stony ground and arable weed: Paliohora plateau
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i> (<i>Acinos arvensis</i> , <i>Satureja acinos</i>)	Basil Thyme	Dry stony grassland, Prastos
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Arable weed near the sink hole on Paliohora plateau
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle	Chestnut woods around Kastanitsa (unspotted form)
<i>Lamium moschatum</i>	a white dead-nettle	Among rocks: Mycenae
<i>Lavandula stoechas</i>	French Lavender	Widespread on dry stony ground: Paliohora plateau
<i>Oreganum onites</i>	Oregano	Sandy banks: Livadi; roadside cliff above Leonidio,
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage	Stony hillsides in phrygana: widespread
<i>Phlomis cretica</i>		Stony hillsides in phrygana: widespread
<i>Prasium majus</i>	Spanish Hedge-nettle	Waysides: Livadi
<i>Salvia pomifera</i>	a shrubby sage	Roadsides and dry scrub; widespread at low levels
<i>Sideritis curvidens</i>	a sideritis	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
* <i>Stachys chrysantha</i>	a yellow stachys	Roadside cliff above Livadi
Linaceae – Flax Family		
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Waysides, arable Livadi
Loranthaceae – Mistletoe Family		
<i>Loranthus europaeus</i>	Continental Mistletoe	On Sweet Chestnut in woods above Kastanitsa
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	On ?? in woods above Kastanitsa
Malvaceae – Mallow Family		
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Prostrate form on the beach at Nea Kios
Meliaceae – Persian Lilac family		
# <i>Melia azedarach</i>	Indian Bead Tree, Persian Lilac	Livadi
Oleaceae – Olive Family		
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna Ash, Flowering Ash	Roadside above Leonidio
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	Widely planted singly and in olive groves
<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>oleaster</i>	Wild Olive	Widespread throughout
<i>Phillyrea latifolia</i>	Mock Privet	Component of the machis, Paliohora plateau

Orobanchaceae – Broomrape Family		
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	In species-rich stony grassland with spiny broom, Prastos; track near Tsitalia
<i>Orobanche (Phelipanche) ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape	Olive and citrus groves Livadi; wayside, Ano Tyros; stony ground, Paliohora plateau
Oxalidaceae – Sorrel Family		
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Yellow Oxalis	Ano Tyros track-side shade
Papaveraceae – Poppy Family		
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy	Top of the beach, Livadi
<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Prickly Poppy	Stony ground, Paliohora plateau
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Disturbed ground, arable, Livadi, Prastos, Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
Plantaginaceae – Plantain Family		
<i>Plantago albicans</i>	Silvery Plantain	Among rocks: Mycenae
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	Hare'sfoot Plantain	Grassland, Prastos
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Grassland, Prastos
Plumbaginaceae – Thrift Family		
<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Winged Sea Lavender	Moustos beach
Polygonaceae – Dock Family		
<i>Rumex tuberosus</i>	a small dock	Arable weed; Paliohora plateau
Primulaceae – Primrose Family		
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel (scarlet and blue forms)	Arable and disturbed ground; Livadi, Prastos
* <i>Cyclamen peloponnesiacum</i>	Peloponnesian Cyclamen	Rocky scrub above Ano Tyros, rocky hillside near Prastos, widespread in low scrub: Paliohora plateau
Ranunculaceae – Buttercup Family		
<i>Adonis flammea</i>	Pheasant's-eye	Arable weed: Paliohora plateau
<i>Anemone appenina</i> subsp. <i>blanda</i>		Under phrygana scrub, woodland floor (leaves only)
<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Crown Anemone	Stony grassland, Prastos
<i>Anemone pavonina</i>	Peacock Anemone	Stony grassland, Prastos; clearings in woodland, Kastanitsa
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup	Arable weed near sink hole: Paliohora plateau
<i>Ranunculus gracilis</i>	a buttercup	Chestnut woods around Kastanitsa
<i>Ranunculus sprunerianus</i> (TBC)	a buttercup	Chestnut woods around Kastanitsa
<i>Thalictrum orientale</i>	a meadow rue	Shady ditch-side above Leonidio
Resedaceae – Mignonette Family		
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld, Dyer's Rocket	Among rocks: Mycenae
Rhamnaceae – Buckthorn Family		
<i>Rhamnus lycioides</i> ssp. <i>graeca</i>	Small Buckthorn	Roadside cliff above Leonidio
Rosaceae – Rose Family		
<i>Aremonia agrimonoides</i>	Bastard Agrimony	Chestnut woods around Kastanitsa
<i>Pyrus spinosa</i>	Almond-leaved or Wild Pear	Abundant and scattered on Paliohora plateau
<i>Rubus sanctus</i>	Bramble	In woods above Kastanitsa
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> subsp. <i>verrucosa</i>	Mediterranean Salad Burnet	Track near Tsitalia
<i>Sarcopterium spinosum</i>	Thorny Burnet	Component of phrygana, Ano Tyros, Paliohora plateau
Rubiaceae – Bedstraw Family		
<i>Asperula arvensis</i>	Blue Woodruff	Abandoned cultivation, arable weed: Paliohora plateau
<i>Asperula taygetea</i> (TBC)	a woodruff	Roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Rubia tenuifolia</i>	a madder	Growing through scrub: Paliohora plateau; roadside cliff above Leonidio
Rutaceae – Rue Family		
# <i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon	Widely cultivated
# <i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Orange	Widely cultivated
Scrophulariaceae – Figwort Family		
<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Red Bartsia	Rocky grassland: Prastos; arable weed Paliohora plateau
<i>Scrophularia heterophylla</i>	a figwort	Track near Tsitalia
<i>Verbascum</i> sp.	a mullein (vegetative)	In rich grassland, Prastos
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	
<i>Veronica glauca</i>	a speedwell	Stony grassland near church: Paliohora plateau
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Stone walls Kastanitsa
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field Speedwell	
Solanaceae – Potato Family		
# <i>Solanum eleagnifolium</i>	a solanum	Established at the top of the beach, Nea Kios
Tamaricaceae – Tamarix Family		
<i>Tamarix hampeana</i>	Tamarisk (pink flowered, racemes 10-12mm wide)	Possibly behind the beach, Nea Kios TBC
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	Tamarisk (white flowered)	Behind the beach, Nea Kios
<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i>	Tamarisk (pink flowered, racemes 3-5mm wide)	Possibly behind the beach, Nea Kios TBC

Thymelaeaceae – Daphne Family		
<i>Thymelaea tartonraira</i>		Dry stony scrub: Paliohora plateau; track near Tsitalia
Urticaceae – Nettle Family		
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory of the Wall	Stone walls in Kastanitsa
Valerianaceae – Valerian Family		
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	Roadside beneath cliff above Leonidio
<i>Valerianella coronata</i>	a corn salad	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Valerianella vesicaria</i>	a corn salad (with inflated fruits)	Track near Tsitalia
Verbenaceae – Verbena Family		
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana	Naturalised in Livadi
<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	Chaste Tree	Livadi; dry riverbed near Moustos
Violaceae – Violet Family		
<i>Viola riviniana?</i>	Common Dog Violet	Sweet Chestnut woods near Kastanitsa
Monocotyledons		
Cyperaceae – Sedge Family		
<i>Scirpus (Bulboschoenus) maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush	Brackish water, Nea Kios
Iridaceae – Iris Family		
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	Small numbers: Ano Tyros, Prastos, Tsitalia track
<i>Hermodactylus (Iris) tuberosus</i>	Widow Iris	Sweet Chestnut woods, Kastanitsa
<i>Iris unguicularis (stylosa)</i>	Algerian iris	Sweet Chestnut woods, Kastanitsa
Juncaceae – Rush Family		
<i>Juncus maritimus</i>	Sea Rush	At the top of the beach, Nea Kios; brackish marshes: Moustos
Liliaceae – Lily Family (incl. Asparagaceae etc.)		
<i>Allium subhirsutum</i>		Dry, stony ground: Livadi, Ano Tyros, Prastos, Kastanitsa
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Annual Asphodel	Above the beach, Nea Kios
<i>Charybdis (Drimia, Urginea) maritima</i>	Sea Squill	Stony ground, among phrygana shrubs: Ano Tyros, Prastos
<i>*Fritillaria messanensis</i> subsp. <i>messanensis</i>		Scrub near church on Paliohora plateau
<i>Gagea graeca</i>		Stony hillsides, Prastos
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Ano Tyros, abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Muscari commutatum</i>		Ano Tyros, Prastos, near Kastanitsa
<i>Ornithogalum montanum</i>	a star of Bethlehem	Stony ground Livadi, Ano Tyros, Prastos, Paliohora plateau
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax or Sarsparilla	Growing through phrygana shrubs: Ano Tyros, Prastos
<i>Tulipa australis</i>	a tulip	Paliohora plateau
<i>Tulipa goulimia</i>	a tulip	Track near Tsitalia
<i>Tulipa orphanidea</i>	a tulip	Paliohora plateau; track near Tsitalia
Orchidaceae – Orchid Family		
<i>Aceras anthropophorum</i>	Man Orchid	Scrub near church on Paliohora plateau
<i>Anacamptis fragrans</i>	Bug Orchid	Behind the beach near Moustos
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	Grassy meadow near Prastos
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine	Chestnut woods above Kastanitsa
<i>Neotinea intacta?</i> TBC	Dense-flowered Orchid	Chestnut woods above Kastanitsa
<i>Ophrys leptomera</i>	Horned Orchid	Track near Tsitalia
<i>Ophrys mammosa</i> sl. TBC	Mammose Orchid	Rocky hillside near Prastos
<i>Ophrys sicula</i>	Sicilian Orchid	Rocky hillside near Prastos
<i>Orchis italica?</i>	Italian Man Orchid	Rocky hillside above Ano Tyros?
<i>Orchis pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered Orchid	Scrub near church on Paliohora plateau
<i>Orchis quadripunctata</i>	Four-spotted Orchid	Rocky scrub above Ano Tyros, rocky hillside near Prastos, scrub near church on Paliohora plateau
<i>Orchis simia</i>	Monkey Orchid	Scrub near church on Paliohora plateau
<i>Orchis tridentata</i>	Toothed Orchid	Chestnut woods above Kastanitsa
<i>Serapias vomeracea</i> subsp. <i>bergonii</i> TBC	Bergon's Tongue Orchid	Beside the track above Ano Tyros
Poaceae – Grass Family		
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	Ovate Goatgrass	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora plateau
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Widespread in ditches and around water bodies at low level
<i>Avena</i> sp.	Wild Oat	Trackside, Ano Tyros; behind the beach Livadi
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Greater Quaking-grass	Disturbed ground, arable: Livadi, Paliohora, hilltop above Moustos
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern Grass	Disturbed ground, arable, Livadi
<i>Hordeum maritimum</i>	Sea Barley	Above the beach, Nea Kios, Moustos
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	a barley	Abandoned cultivation, Paliohora Plateau
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail	Disturbed ground, waysides, dry riverbeds: widespread
<i>Melica rectiflora</i>	a melick	Rock crevices on roadside cliff above Leonidio
<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	Curved Hard Grass	Near top of the beach, Nea Kios
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Moustos Lake, around brackish water at Nea Kios